
Contents

<i>A Note from the Editor</i>	xi
Introduction	1
PART I Questioning Science: Feminist Critiques of Medical Knowledge and Practice	
Introduction to Part I	23
1 The Sexual Politics of Sickness <i>Barbara Ehrenreich and Deirdre English</i>	24
2 Delusions in Discourse <i>Alexandra Dundas Todd</i>	32
3 Body Narratives, Body Boundaries <i>Emily Martin</i>	42
4 “Cultural Practice” or “Reconstructive Surgery”? U.S. Genital Cutting, the Intersex Movement, and Medical Double Standards <i>Cheryl Chase</i>	47
Questions and Comments	57
PART II Forced Motherhood? Legal Regulation of Pregnancy Termination	
A ABORTION: THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK	
Introduction to Part II(A)	63
1. <i>Social and Historical Context</i>	
5 Medicine and Morality in the Nineteenth Century <i>Kristin Luker</i>	69
6 When Abortion Was a Crime: Women, Medicine, and Law in the United States, 1867–1973 <i>Leslie J. Reagan</i>	78
7 Racism, Birth Control, and Reproductive Rights <i>Angela Davis</i>	86
Questions and Comments	94

	2. <i>The “Privacy” Formulation and Its Critics</i>	
8	<i>Roe v. Wade</i>	99
9	Beyond “A Woman’s Right to Choose”: Feminist Ideas about Reproductive Rights <i>Rosalind Pollack Petchesky</i>	106
10	<i>Harris v. McRae</i>	111
11	Surrogacy as Resistance? The Misplaced Focus on Choice in the Surrogacy and Abortion Funding Contexts <i>Nancy Ehrenreich</i>	116
	Questions and Comments	123
	3. <i>The “Undue Burden” Test</i>	
12	<i>Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey</i>	127
13	Brief Amici Curiae of the National Council of Negro Women, Inc., et al., Submitted in <i>Webster v. Reproductive Health Services</i> <i>Joan Gibbs, Mary M. Gundrum, Rhonda Copelon, Wendy Brown, Cathy Bell, and Barbara Wolvovitz</i>	137
	Questions and Comments	143
	4. <i>The Equality Approach</i>	
14	Abortion as a Sex Equality Right: Its Basis in Feminist Theory <i>Reva B. Siegel</i>	147
15	Brief Amici Curiae of 274 Organizations in Support of <i>Roe v. Wade</i> , Submitted in <i>Turnock v. Ragsdale</i> <i>Kathleen M. Sullivan and Susan R. Estrich</i>	161
	Questions and Comments	164
	B ABORTION: SPECIAL TOPICS	
	Introduction to Part II(B)	169
	1. <i>Late-Term Abortion</i>	
16	<i>Stenberg v. Carhart</i>	173
17	Crossing the Line: The Political and Moral Battle over Late-Term Abortion <i>Rigel C. Oliveri</i>	180
18	<i>Gonzales v. Carhart</i>	190
	Questions and Comments	198
	2. <i>Minors’ Access to Abortion</i>	
19	Politics and Pregnancy: Adolescent Mothers and Public Policy <i>Deborah L. Rhode</i>	201

20	Sex Education: Politicians, Parents, Teachers, and Teens <i>and</i> Understanding “Abstinence”: Implications for Individuals, Programs, and Policies	210
	<i>Cynthia Dailard</i>	
	Questions and Comments	220
	<i>3. Wrongful Birth and Selective Abortion</i>	
21	Not Your Garden Variety Tort Reform: Statutes Barring Claims for Wrongful Life and Wrongful Birth Are Unconstitutional under the Purpose Prong of <i>Planned Parenthood v. Casey</i>	223
	<i>Julie F. Kowitz</i>	
22	Disability Rights and Selective Abortion	231
	<i>Marsha Saxton</i>	
	<i>4. Reproductive Rights of Women in Prison</i>	
23	Searching for the State: Who Governs Prisoners’ Reproductive Rights?	243
	<i>Rachel Roth</i>	
	Questions and Comments	253
PART III Motherhood Denied: Legal Regulation of Conception		
	Introduction to Part III	257
	A PUNITIVE POLICIES: REGULATION OF CONCEPTION BY LOW-INCOME WOMEN AND WOMEN OF COLOR	
24	Racializing the Nation: From the Declaration of Independence to the Emancipation Proclamation, 1776–1865	261
	<i>Rickie Solinger</i>	
25	The Social Meaning of the Norplant Condition: Constitutional Considerations of Race, Class, and Gender	275
	<i>Catherine Albiston</i>	
26	The Ideology of Division: Behavior Modification Welfare Reform Proposals	288
	<i>Lucy A. Williams</i>	
	Questions and Comments	296
	B ASSISTED REPRODUCTION: REGULATION OF “SURROGACY” AND CLONING	
27	What’s Wrong with a Parenthood Market? A New and Improved Theory of Commodification	299
	<i>Martha M. Ertman</i>	
28	Race and the New Reproduction	308
	<i>Dorothy Roberts</i>	

29	Is There a Right to Clone? Constitutional Challenges to Bans on Human Cloning <i>Lori B. Andrews</i>	320
	Questions and Comments	331
PART IV The Disciplining of Mothers-to-Be: Legal Regulation of Behavior during Pregnancy		
	Introduction to Part IV	335
A PREGNANCY AND FERTILITY DISCRIMINATION IN THE WORKPLACE		
30	<i>Troupe v. May Department Stores Co.</i>	339
31	Pregnancy, Parenting, and Capitalism <i>Ruth Colker</i>	343
32	Sapphire Bound! <i>Regina Austin</i>	350
	Questions and Comments	360
B TORT AND CRIMINAL LIABILITY FOR PRENATAL BEHAVIOR		
33	<i>Stallman v. Youngquist</i>	363
34	Making Reproduction a Crime <i>Dorothy Roberts</i>	368
	Questions and Comments	387
C COURT-ORDERED CESAREAN SECTIONS		
35	The Colonization of the Womb <i>Nancy Ehrenreich</i>	391
	Questions and Comments	402
	<i>Permission Acknowledgments</i>	403
	<i>About the Contributors</i>	406
	<i>Index</i>	409